In addition to our provision at Ranges 1 to 3, we are also able to offer additional provision to children with ASD Conditions who may be at range 4 or beyond. We have a DSP (Designated Specialist Provision) which provides a rich and stable learning environment for children with more complex needs. The higher level of provision which we are able to offer these children is outlined below.

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Significant differences in social interaction, social communication and social understanding affect behaviour and need support even in known or familiar contexts. *Children have an uneven learning profile but their attainment levels suggest they can access a differentiated mainstream curriculum. CYP will require significantly more support than is normally provided in a mainstream setting Children may have:*

- Social situations that present challenges regularly. This can lead to outbursts, withdrawal and social vulnerability and/or isolation. They can demonstrate a lack of empathy and emotional understanding
- Unusual eye gaze or eye contact
- Significant difficulties with understanding spoken language, what others mean and
 expressing their wishes and feelings. (Expressive and receptive needs)Speech may be
 delayed or unusual. They may repeat others language (Echolalia)
- Literal Interpretations of language and learning. Abstract concepts can be more difficult than expected. Higher language skills are impaired. E.g. Understanding and use of metaphor, inference and emotional language
- Issues with interpreting and understanding whole class instructions and general information
- Inability to maintain focus and concentration. Is easily distracted. May not switch attention easily
- Issues with imagination, empathy and play skills that can be particularly apparent in English, RE and History or creative play. These significantly affect progress in these areas
- Inconsistent patterns of behaviour which may appear impulsive or show as extreme passivity. Passivity issues affect the ability to start or move on with activities
- Unusual responses to sensory stimuli e.g. bright lights, loud or sudden noises, touch.
 This affects access to some everyday events or activities e.g. dining halls parties or trips out
- Unusual or different behaviours or obsessions with everyday objects, people or toys.
 This can lead to difficulties with finishing desired activities
- Unusual body movements such as flapping, toe walking, tics, unusual posturing
- Difficulties with the concept of time and sequencing of events significantly affect everyday activities
- Anxiety to even small unplanned changes in the environment or learning tasks leading to extreme reactions of outbursts or withdrawal
- Difficulties managing transition between different environments or tasks
 Pupils within Designated Special Provisions will have a diagnosis of Autism Spectrum

Assessment & Planning

Assessment

As Range 2 and 3.
Additional AS specific assessment tools/approaches are likely to be needed to inform teaching and learning Is likely to include detailed assessment for PSE, life skills and sensory needs

Where appropriate, education staff and other agencies will offer support

Planning

Whole school understanding of pupil's needs (for example, training such as IDP, ELKLAN Communication Friendly Schools, AET Level 2/3 training)

Specific approaches e.g. SCERTS, TEAC CH, ABA are likely to be needed to aid planning in order to support the C&YP during the school day

Grouping for Children

Consideration of the need to use a variety of groupings to ensure learning, including time in a quiet, distraction free environment either 1:1 or in a small group for learning new skills and concepts

Mainstream class for specific curriculum areas where appropriate using targeted support to enable learning

Access to a quiet area within the classroom when needed working to offer opportunities for distraction free learning

It is likely that an individual table/work area would be useful to help focus learning and to offer opportunities for distraction free learning

Human Resources / Staffing

Availability of staff trained and experienced in working with children with AS.

Staff in DSP trained and experienced in Team Teach approaches

Additional training of mainstream staff to support curriculum modifications and social interaction, social communication and social understanding

Use of support to implement specific materials, approaches and resources as appropriate e.g. Circle of Friends, Socially Speaking and Social Stories

In addition to staff within the DSP provision, support from other agencies as appropriate. E.g. Autism Team (SEN Services), Hub schools, SALT

Teaching Methods and Curriculum

Curriculum access will

be facilitated by using a structured approach which may involve: using visual systems or timetables; reducing language for instruction/informatio n giving; teaching strategies should give consideration to difficulties with transfer of skills; teaching approach should take account of difficulties in understanding the social rules and expectations of the classroom

One to one teaching for the introduction of new concepts and the reinforcement of classroom routines and expectations

Will need enhanced PSE and SRE programmes to ensure skills embedded

NC Level

Across the expected range but with an unusual profile showing weaknesses in some areas and strengths in others. The pervasive nature of the Autism/ C&I needs is likely to have a detrimental effect on the acquisition. retention and generalisation of skills and therefore on the result of any assessment